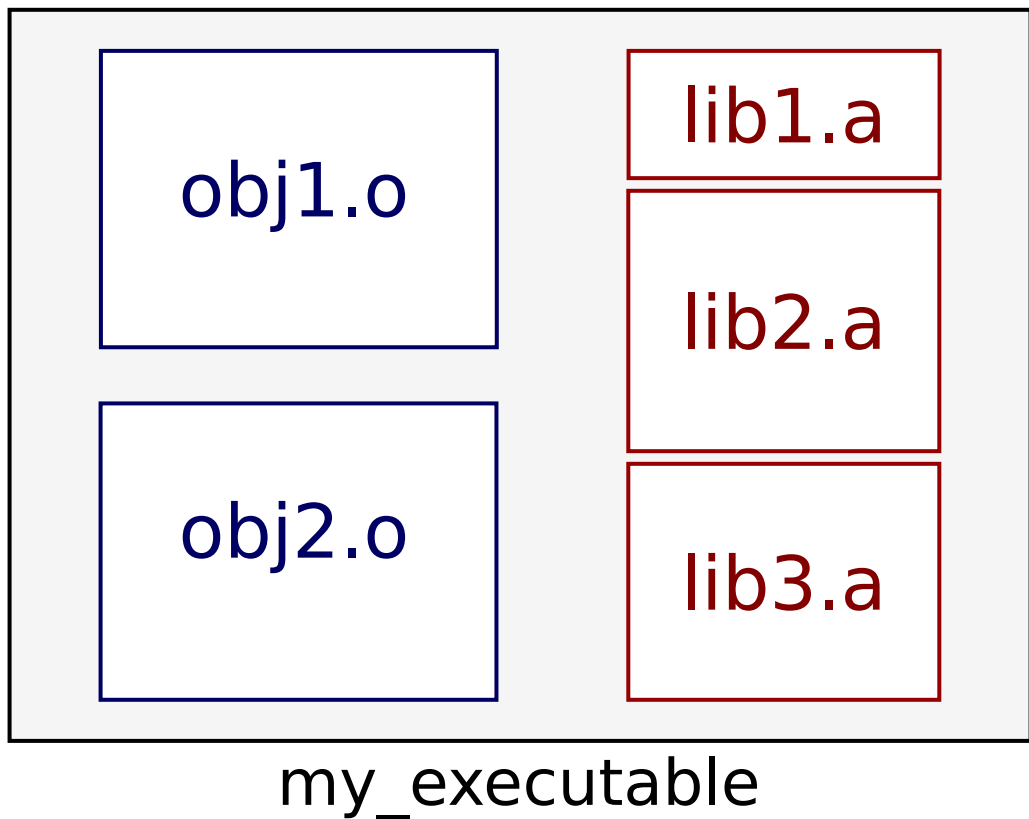


Static libraries



Shared libraries

